The People's Korea

No. 471 EVERY WEDNESDAY, MARCH 11, 1970 (1961年8月22日第三種郵便物認可) ★ Price 15 yen (5 cents)

CLOSED SHELF

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, received on Mar. 3 Claude Ernest Ndalla, Ambassador of the People's Republic of the Congo to the DPRK, who paid a courtesy call on him prior to his return home upon his appointment as First Secretary of the C.C. of the Congolese Labour Party.

Marshal KIM IL SUNG
Receives Ambassador of People's Republic of the Congo

PYONGYANG, Mar. 3 (KCNA) —Comrade Kim Il Sung received today Claude Ernest Ndalla, Ambassador of the People's Republic of the Congo to our country, who paid a courtesy call on him prior to his return home upon his appointment as First Secretary of the Central Committee of the Congolese Labour Party.

Present on the occasion were Comrade Kim Il, and Ho Dam, First vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, and Kim Yong Nam, vice-Director of a Department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Comrade Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guest.

Marshal KIM IL SUNG
Arranges Dinner for Ambassador Of People's Republic of the Congo

PYONGYANG, Mar. 3 (KCNA) —Comrade Kim Il Sung arranged a dinner this evening for Claude Ernest Ndalla, Ambassador of the People's Republic of the Congo to our country, who will return home, appointed as First Secretary of the Central Committee of the Congolese Labour Party.

Present on the occasion were Comrade Kim Il, and Ho Dam, First vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, and Kim Yong Nam, vice-Director of a Department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The dinner proceeded in a friendly atmosphere from beginning to end.

Marshal KIM IL SUNG Cites Ore Mine Which Set Example in Implementing Party's Economic Policy, Mine Workers

PYONGYANG (KCNA)—Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, cited the ore mine where Comrade Kim Yun Yong works, which set an example in implementing the economic policy of the Party.

Upholding the teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, on waging the honourable guard factory movement, the ore mine has made a great contribution to economic construction and defence upbuilding by overfulfilling its national economic plan successively.

A grand meeting for conveying a citation on awarding the Laurel Guard Title and the Laurel Guard Flag from Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, to the mine, was held on the spot on Feb. 26.

Respectfully placed in the meeting hall was a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and benevolent father of our miners, and hanging on its either side were the slogans: "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" and "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!"

Present at the meeting were Comrade Chong Jun Taek and Hong Si Hak, Minister of Mining Industry; functionaries of local Party and government organs, trade organizations and economic organs; and managerial workers of factories, enterprises and cooperative farms in different parts.

At the meeting which opened with the playing of the "national anthem," Comrade Chong Jun Taek conveyed the citation of Comrade Kim Il Sung, on awarding the Laurel Guard Title to the mine.

The meeting hall shook with the thunderous cheers of *manse* (hurrah).

The entire attendants infinitely moved by the great solicitude and deep trust of the fatherly Leader rose to their feet as one, raising cheers and shouting at the top of their voices: "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!"

Amid the boundless emotion and resounding cheers the Laurel Guard Flag and prize were awarded to the mine.

Director of the mine and many workers spoke at the meeting.

The speakers unanimously said that Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and benevolent father of the miners, busy as he was guiding all the state affairs, brilliantly illumined their road like a beacon and showed great solicitude for the miner coming to their mine at any time.

The meeting adopted in loud applause a letter of pledge to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and brilliant Leader of revolution, as an expression of the entire attendants' unanimous feeling of loyalty.

A grand meeting was also held on the spot for awarding citations and gifts from the respected and beloved Leader to the employees of this mine.

Comrade Chong Jun Taek conveyed the citations and gifts of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, to Kim Sun Nam, Secretary of the Party Committee of the mine and six others who armed firmly with the unitary ideology of our Party, set an example in overfulfilling the national economy plan for 1969 by fully displaying their patriotic devotion and creative initiative in thoroughly implementing the Party's economic policy.

After a decree of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly was read out, Comrade Chong Jun Taek awarded Orders and Medals of the Republic to Kim Sun Nam, platoon head of the No. 1 ore dressing shop, and 718 others.

Company commander Kim Gi So made a speech on behalf of the workers who received the citations of Comrade Kim Il Sung and Orders and Medals of the Republic.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, cited workers of the mine where Comrade Yu Jae Hwa works, who brilliantly carried out the 1969 national economy plan by displaying all their patriotic devotion and initiative in carrying through the economic policy of the Party.

A meeting for conveying citations and gifts from Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, was held on Feb. 27 on the spot.

Respectfully placed on the platform of the meeting hall was a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, who always leads our people to victory and glory, happiness and prosperity.

The meeting was attended by tunnelling workers, hewers of the mine and Chollima riders and their families.

The meeting opened with the playing of the "national anthem."

At the meeting Comrade Chong Jun Taek conveyed citations and gifts from Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, to company commander Han San Man and two others amid the thunderous applause of attendants.

The workers who received citations and gifts of the Leader and the entire attendants of the meeting shouted at the top of their voices "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!" and "Long live the Workers' Party of Korea!" expressing their single-hearted resolve of loyalty to live up to the deep trust and high expectation of the respected and beloved Leader.

Then Orders and Medals of the Republic were awarded to workers of the mine.

After decrees of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly were read out, Comrade Chong Jun Taek awarded Orders and Medals of the Republic to Chang Jong Ju, head of the platoon of the Chollima April 5 pit, and 544 others.

A letter of pledge addressed to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, was adopted at the meeting amid the thunderous applause and cheers of the attendants.

Marshal KIM IL SUNG
Receives Message from Members of Elpitia Branch of Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association

PYONGYANG, Mar. 5 (KCNA) — A message to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, was adopted on Feb. 17 unanimously amid the enthusiastic applause of attendants at the inaugural meeting of the Elpitia Branch of the Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association.

The full text of the message adopted at the meeting reads:

Your Excellency esteemed Premier,

On this significant day when the Elpitia Branch of the Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association is formed we extend the warmest revolutionary greetings to Your Excellency, the sun of the Korean nation and the eternal red sun of revolution whom the oppressed people respect and revere most.

We pay tribute to Your Excellency for your revolutionary leadership in illumining the road of the cause of mankind for progress and happiness.

Your Excellency, the outstanding Leader of a valiant people, led the Korean nation to victory in the 15-year-long liberation struggle against brigandish Japanese imperialism and made glorious exploits in forcing the notorious U.S. imperialist ogres to bend the knee, thus creating a new history.

Today the 40 million Korean people guided by the revolutionary ideas of Your Excellency are waging a heroic struggle against the U.S. imperialist occupationists.

The revolutionary activities of Your Excellency are the source of strength not only for the tormented people of South Korea but for all the oppressed peoples of the five continents.

The proletariat the world over expresses deep thanks to Your Excellency for making a contribution to the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism by writing valuable works.

The Workers' Party of Korea which is led by Your Excellency is a pride of all people who defend the purity of Marxism-Leninism in the international communist movement and the working-class movement and call for a creative application of Marxism-Leninism to the different conditions of various countries.

The immortal name of Your Excellency Kim Il Sung has become a symbol of victory in the anti-imperialist struggle and gives inspiring strength to the anti-imperialist fighters standing in the fields of fierce battle against the imperialist enemies headed by the U.S. imperialists.

We hope the 40 million Korean people under the outstanding leadership of Your Excellency will achieve greater victory especially in the great struggle for realizing the country's unification.

We heartily wish Your Excellency good health and a long life.

Expressing our feelings of infinite respect and adoration to Your Excellency.

Constant High-Rate Growth of Production—Law of Development of Socialist Economy

It is one year when Comrade Kim Il Sung, the outstanding Marxist-Leninist of our times and great Leader of revolution, made public "On Some Theoretical Problems of the Socialist Economy," a work of genius.

In this connection *Minju Choson*, organ of the Government of the DPRK, carried an article entitled "Constant High-Rate Growth of Production—the Law of Development of Socialist Economy" contributed by the Political Economy Room, the economy institute of the academy of social sciences.

The article said:

In his immortal work **"On Some Theoretical Problems of the Socialist Economy"** Comrade Kim Il Sung gave answers from a new angle to very important theoretical and practical problems arising in socialist economic construction and most fundamental problems awaiting solution in socialist political economy such as correlation between the scale of the economy and rate of development of production in socialist society, the means of production in the form of commodity and the use of the law of value in socialist society and the peasant market in socialist society and the way of abolishing, and thereby brought a new phase in the development of the Marxist-Leninist economic theory and put in our hands an ideological and theoretical weapon for powerfully stepping up the building of socialism and communism.

This classic work of Comrade Kim Il Sung is a preeminent Marxist-Leninist document of principle in the struggle for hastening the victory of the cause of socialism and communism and a programmatic document serving as a guiding compass in the economic activities of the state of the proletarian dictatorship.

One of the most important points in the revolutionary economic theory expounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung in his work is that he newly elucidated that it is an objective law for the socialist economy to develop uninterruptedly at a high rate and that when the Party and state of the working class gives full scope to the superiority of the socialist system it can develop the economy at a rate as high as it wants no matter how big the scale of the economy may be.

The elucidation of the law of the constantly high rate of the development of the socialist economy by Comrade Kim Il Sung is a great contribution to the development of the Marxist-Leninist economic theory.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, on the basis of a scientific and perfect exposition of the problems of the scale of economy and the rate of development of production in socialist economy, discovered the great truth that the development of production incessantly at a high rate is the law of the development of the socialist economy.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"Socialist society has unlimited potentialities to incessantly develop the economy at such a high rate as is inconceivable in capitalist society, and the further socialist construction advances and the stronger the economic basis grows, the greater become these potentialities."

Comrade Kim Il Sung expounded the law of the incessantly high rate of the growth of production in socialist society on the basis of an overall analysis of the superiority of the socialist system and scientifically demonstrated that this law is defined by the objective factors inherent in the socialist system and the superiority of this system.

As Comrade Kim Il Sung clarified, the main content of the superiority of the socialist system which is the basis of the law of the high rate of development of the socialist economy propounded by Comrade Kim Il Sung, is the advantages of the system of the socialist planned economy and the rapid development of technology based on the socialist relations of production and the high degree of revolutionary enthusiasm of the socialist working people, and this is the inexhaustible possibility for developing the socialist economy incessantly at a high rate.

The advantages of the socialist planned economy are one of the basic condition for developing production uninterruptedly at a high rate in socialist society and they display ever greater force as the socialist economy develops.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"In capitalist society production cannot steadily grow, the process of reproduction being periodically interrupted and much social labour wasted owing to the overproduction crises. In socialist society, however, all the labour resources and natural wealth of the country can be most reasonably made use of, and production can be incessantly raised according to plan."

In capitalist society the growth of production is accompanied by vicissitude, advance and retreat, rise and fall, owing to the periodical economic crises. But, under socialism extended reproduction takes place while production develops on a course of steady growth.

The law of the planned and balanced development of the national economy operating under socialism makes it possible to strictly ensure the planned and proportioned nature of the development of economy and the operation of this law is the objective condition for the achievement of the constantly high rate of the growth of production.

The possibility of the development of production at a high rate provided by the socialist planned economy grows further according as the progress of socialist construction.

The possibility of the incessant growth of production at a high rate offered the socialist economy grow bigger as the planned guidance of the socialist state to the economy is strengthened.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"This possibility of production growth will ever increase according as the equilibrium among the branches of the national economy is rationally preserved and the country's economy is kept in better shape with the strengthening of the economy-organizing functions of the state of the proletarian dictatorship and the rise of the level of economic management of the functionaries."

The strengthening of the planned guidance of the state of the proletarian dictatorship makes it possible to continually provide material conditions for the high rate of growth of enlarged reproduction by steadily expanding the scale of accumulation and guaranteeing its rational use.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"Since the socialist state controls co-ordinately and realizes production and distribution, accumulation and consumption according to plan, it can allocate a large amount of funds to accumulation and carry on socialist extended reproduction steadily on a big scale by using the funds most reasonably."

The fast development of technology and the ensuring growth of labour productivity in socialist society is also an important condition for the uninterruptedly high rate of development of the socialist economy:

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"...The production relations of socialism open a wide scope for an unrestricted development of the productive forces, and the socialist state, by making use of this possibility, can rapidly develop technology according to plan."

Unlike in capitalist society, there is no socio-economic conditions hindering technical development in socialist society.

Unlike in capitalist society, in socialist society new technique is immediately introduced into production, unhindered, as long as it is helpful toward raising social labour productivity and easing the labour of the working people on the national economic scale.

In capitalist society the toiling masses are forced to work by the threat of unemployment and starvation and, accordingly, they are not interested in technical development. But in socialist society the working people are deeply interested in the development of technique and they display all their creative initiative for its development.

This is a decisive factor for accelerating technical development in socialist society.

Under socialism, the possibilities of technical development grow as the scale of the economy expands.

The possibilities of technical development created with the growth of the scale of the economy are translated into reality by the socialist state.

The rapid progress of technology in socialist society leads to the increase of labour productivity and fast development of production.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"It is a palpable truth that in socialist society with the rapid development of technology, labour productivity increases constantly and production develops at a high rate."

The revolutionary enthusiasm of the working masses in socialist society is a decisive factor for developing the socialist economy at a high rate.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us about the main driving force of the development of the socialist economy as follows:

"In socialist society, high revolutionary zeal of the people is the decisive factor which energetically eggs the productive forces on to pullulate.... In capitalist society the working people are not interested in the development of production and technology at all, for they work of necessity under the menace of unemployment and hunger. But in socialist society the working people zealously work for the development of production, because they are deeply aware that the fruits of their labour belong to themselves, to their people and their country."

The high revolutionary zeal displayed by the working people in socialist society stems from the nature of the socialist relations of production.

The establishment of social ownership of the means of production in socialist society brings a radical change in the purpose of production and the social position of the working people and the character of labour.

This makes the working masses to have keen interest in the development of productive forces and high voluntary enthusiasm and creativeness for the development of production.

It is explained by the decisive role which ideology and consciousness of the working people plays in socialist society that the revolutionary enthusiasm of the working people serves as powerful driving force of the development of productive forces under socialism.

The working people in socialist society, as the owner of the labour force, form a most decisive important part of the productive forces and, at the same time, they are directly in charge of the relations of production as the owner of the means of production.

The high revolutionary enthusiasm of the socialist working people and the level of their ideology and consciousness are a decisive factor governing their production activities and a main source of the display of all their mental and physical ability.

All this proves it is the law of the development of the socialist economy that all the possibilities of the development of the socialist economy increases and production keeps growing at a high tempo as the building of socialism and communism progresses and the socialist economy develops. And all this shows that the "theory" of the opportunists that the further the socialist economy advances and its scale grows, the more the reserves of production growth diminish and production cannot be developed at a high rate, is the result of their ignorance of the superiority of the socialist system or their reluctance to see it, and it has nothing to do with the Marxist-Leninist theory.

The correctness of the theory on the law of the incessantly high rate of development of the socialist economy founded by Comrade Kim Il Sung is cleary borne out by the practical experiences of socialist construction in our country.

Comrade Kim Il Sung not only firmed scientifically the possibility of developing the socialist economy ceaselessly at a high rate, but also indicated concrete ways for turning this possibility into realization at a high tempo of economic development.

To practically attain a constantly high rate of economic development in socialist society, the Marxist-Leninist Party guiding socialist economic construction should grasp this law and steadily strengthen all the factories of the growth of production.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"If we neglect any one of the two, the dictatorship of the proletariat and the technical revolution alluded to by Lenin, we can neither steadily develop the socialist economy at a high tempo nor build a communist society. We should therefore strengthen the dictatorship of the proletariat and drive the technical revolution dynamically in order to build a communist society."

This teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung indicates to the Marxist-Leninist Parties struggling for the building of socialism and communism the ways of principle for expediting at maximum the building of socialism and communism in conformity with the lawful demand of the development of the socialist economy which advances without interruption at a high rate.

The Marxist-Leninist Party should, above all, firmly defend the revolutionary gains by strengthening the proletarian dictatorship and, at the same time, give full scope to the revolutionary zeal of the working people, by energetically pushing ahead with the ideological revolution.

The Marxist-Leninist Party should vigorously advance the technical revolution and constantly equip the national economy with modern technique to successfully promote the building of socialism and communism.

For the successful fulfilment of the technical revolution cultural revolution should go alongside with it.

The ideological and technical revolutions are fundamental revolutionary tasks that are inevitably raised in achieving a constantly high rate of growth of the socialist economy.

Comrade Kim Il Sung has created a great model telling how the Marxist-Leninist Party should lead socialist economic construction to ensure a sustained upsurge of production in socialist society in the practical course of leading the socialist revolution and socialist construction of our country.

Our people shattered to smithereens the sophistries of bourgeois defenders and opportunists that the reserves diminish and economy cannot be developed incessantly at a high rate when the scale of economy expands, and demonstrated to the full the true superiority of the socialist system by developing the socialist economy uninterruptedly at a high rate under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people and the outstanding Marxist-Leninist of modern times.

Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth a revolutionary line of economic construction for promoting socialist construction at maximum, proceeding from the objective demand of the development of revolution in our country and the lawful demand of the socialist economic development and organized and mobilized the entire people in a heroic struggle for its implementation. The revolutionary demands for accelerating the socialist construction at greatest possible speed and maintaining the high rate of economic development on the revolutionary principle of self-reliance, are embodied the lines put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung—the line of building an independent national economy, the basic line of socialist economic construction on giving priority to the development of heavy industry with simultaneous development of light industry and agriculture, the line of stepping up economic construction and defence upbuilding in parallel and the Chollima Movement, the general line of our Party in socialist construction.

All these revolutionary lines embodying in themselves the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung have been the source of strength arousing the entire working people of our country to great innovations in socialist construction and the guiding compass leading the onward movement of our people in socialist construction through the shortest cut.

Comrade Kim Il Sung firmly maintained the principle of placing the political work before all other work and saw to it that the political zeal of the masses was given full scope and the revolutionary zeal of our people into a great material force by combining the creative enthusiasm of the working people with sciences and technology.

It has been entirely thanks to the outstanding and seasoned leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung who not only sees the present of the revolutionary development, but also looks ahead to its distant future and, with a sweeping penetration into the law of the building of socialism and communism, solves all problems in a revolutionary way, always relying on the revolutionary zeal of the masses, that our Party has been able to secure a constantly high rate of the development of production in the whole period of socialist construction through the maximum mobilization of the inexhaustible potentialities provided by the socialist system.

The historical experiences of socialist construction in our country show that the decisive guarantee for developing production uninterruptedly at a high rate in socialist society is the wise leadership of the Marxist-Leninist Party and the Leader in socialist construction. (KCNA)

Great Programme Brightly Illumining Way of Ultimate Solution of Agrarian Question

—Rodong Sinmun's Article—

PYONGYANG, Feb. 25 (KCNA) —Rodong Sinmun carries a signed article headlined "Great Programme Brightly Illumining the Way of Ultimate Solution of Rural Question" on the occasion of the sixth anniversary of the publication of "Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country," a work of genius by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the brilliant Leader of the revolution and outstanding Marxist-Leninist.

Pointing out that **"Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country,"** a work of genius by Comrade Kim Il Sung is a classic document giving the first perfect exposition of the path of the ultimate solution of the rural question, the article stresses: By publishing the theses, he brilliantly solved the historic task urgently raised by the present times.

Quoting the teaching of Comrade Kim Il Sung that **"The Agrarian question acquires an especially important meaning in many countries which were in the past or are still under the imperialist and colonial yoke. In these countries the successful solution of the peasant and agrarian questions affords the key to the victory of the revolution and to social progress,"** the article points out that he has directed deep attention to the solution of the peasant and agricultural questions from the first days of his revolutionary struggle and successfully solved these questions in the period of the anti-Japanese armed struggle and in the stage of the democratic revolution after Liberation and the stage of the socialist revolution.

"Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country," the article stresses, is a brilliant materialization of the grand conception of Comrade Kim Il Sung for the solution of the peasant and agricultural questions which he had matured from the period of the anti-Japanese armed struggle and a synthesis of his brilliant theories on the socialist rural question based on the precious practical experiences accumulated in the revolution and construction.

The article says:

By giving the first perfect exposition of the main contents of the socialist rural question and its revolutionary essence in his work of genius **"Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country,"** Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, led to the establishment of correct principles and scientific ways of its solution.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"After the triumph of the socialist system in town and country the agrarian question is presented in a fundamentally different light from the preceding periods.

Under socialism the peasant and agrarian questions resolve themselves into developing the productive forces of agriculture to a high level, into making the life of the peasant bountiful, abolishing the backwardness in the countryside left over by the exploiter society, and gradually obliterating the distinctions between town and country, on the basis of the continuous strengthening of the socialist system established in the countryside."

The peasant and agricultural questions in the stages of the democratic revolution and the socialist revolution, before the establishment of the socialist system, lay in emancipating the peasants from exploitation and slavery and freeing the agricultural productive forces from the fetters of the old production relations by transforming or liquidating the old production relations and establishing new production relations in the countryside.

But, the rural question under socialism lies in achieving the development of the agricultural productive forces and rapid improvement of the peasants' livelihood, liquidating all shades of backwardness in one's countryside, the legacy of old society, and eliminating the distinctions between the towns and the countryside on the basis of constantly consolidating the established socialist rural economic system in this, it is the key question to eliminate the distinctions between the working class and the peasantry and thereby finally solve the rural question. This is the essential features distinguishing the socialist rural question from the rural questions in the preceding periods.

Comrade Kim Il Sung not only defined the socialist rural question as a question of the final solution of the rural question but also defined it as the fundamental condition for the complete victory of socialism and a strategic task in the transitional period to socialism, proceeding from the position of the socialist rural question in the building of socialism and communism.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"To solve the rural question finally and raise co-operative property to the level of public property is one of the most important tasks confronting the state of the proletarian dictatorship after the triumph of the socialist system and one of the basic conditions for the complete victory of socialism."

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution and brilliant Marxist-Leninist, on the basis of a scientific elucidation of the basic contents of the socialist rural question and its revolutionary essence, gave a sweeping exposition of the basic principles and ways of its solution.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"For the successful solution of the peasant and agrarian questions under socialism, three basic principles must be firmly adhered to in the rural work.

First, the technical, cultural and ideological revolutions should be thoroughly carried out in the rural districts;

Second, working-class leadership of the peasantry, assistance of industry to agriculture and support of towns to the countryside should be strengthened in every way;

Third, guidance and management of the rural economy should steadily be brought closer to the advanced level of industrial enterprise management, links between ownership by the whole people and co-operative ownership should be strengthened, and co-operative ownership steadily brought closer to ownership by the whole people."

These basic principles based on a scientific exposition of the lawful course of the solution of the rural question and the law of the complete victory of socialism and gradual transition to communism, are a programmatic compass and powerful theoretical and practical weapon to be tightly held in socialist rural construction and overall socialist construction for their strictly revolutionary and scientific nature.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, started from the Marxist-Leninist stand on uninterrupted revolution in expounding the basic principle and way of the successful solution of the socialist rural question.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"The revolution must be continued for the overall construction of socialism and for preparation of gradual transition to communism.

The countryside of the northern half of the DPRK has been converted into a civilized socialist countryside along the road illumined by the "Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country."

The very fact that the distinctions between town and country and class distinctions between the working class and the peasantry remain even after the liquidation of the exploiting classes and the completion of socialist transformation shows that the revolution should be carried forward and that the revolution in the rural districts, in particular, should be carried out more radically."

On the basis of a deep-going analysis of the historic cause of the survival of the rural question under socialism, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, indicated the main tasks of the revolution to be continued in the countryside after the triumph of the socialist system as follows:

"The technical, cultural and ideological revolutions are the central revolutionary tasks that must be fulfilled in the rural districts following the completion of socialist co-operation."

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, gave a wise answer to the ways and direction of carrying out these revolutionary tasks.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"The tasks of the technical, cultural and ideological revolutions in the countryside are closely linked with each other and they must be fulfilled in a unified process."

Comrade Kim Il Sung also taught us:

"While giving precedence decidedly to the ideological revolution, we must, in parallel with this, energetically promote the technical and cultural revolutions."

This idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung is based on a profound analysis of the correlation and interaction of the technical, cultural and ideological revolutions under socialism where no contradictions exist between the productive forces and production relations and between the basis and the super-structure and it fully reflects the decisive role of the ideas and consciousness of the working masses in the building of socialism and communism and the true purpose of the building of socialism and communism that requires a high degree of productive forces and high standard of culture.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader and outstanding Marxist-Leninist of our times, propounded the creative idea that in order to finally solve the rural question the leading role of the working class should be strengthened at all events and its guidance and assistance strengthened.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"Leadership and assistance of the working-class Party and the socialist state are indispensable conditions for the emergence, consolidation and development of the socialist system in the countryside. The peasantry can take the socialist path and then go over to communism only under the leadership and with the assistance of the working class."

Comrade Kim Il Sung expounded the revolutionary principles of incessantly enhancing the leading role of the working class over the peasantry and the leading role of the towns and industry over the countryside and agriculture in assisting the countryside.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"While increasing the strength of the working class and further developing industry and town, we must constantly strengthen the working-class leadership of the peasantry, the assistance of industry to agriculture and the support of towns to the countryside, thereby diminishing the distinctions between town and country step by step."

Comrade Kim Il Sung gave a scientific exposition not only of the principles of assisting countryside but of concrete forms and ways of their implementation.

Comrade Kim Il Sung hewed a new original path in the forms and ways of realizing assistance to countryside, such as the question of strengthening material, technical, cultural and financial assistance in all spheres while constantly strengthening the political and ideological leadership of the working class over the peasantry, questions of direct productive relations between industry and agriculture, organic combination of ownership by the whole people and cooperative ownership and combination of leadership and assistance and establishment of a regional base for assisting countryside.

Comrade Kim Il Sung creatively developed and perfected the Marxist-Leninist theory on assisting the countryside to suit the new historic conditions after the triumph of the socialist system and thereby proved us with a mighty weapon for promoting in an all round way the final solution of the rural question and leading the peasantry to communism with a sense of responsibility to the last and indicated a most correct way of upholding the revolutionary principles of Marxism-Leninism, overcoming all brands of opportunism in this realm.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, indicated an original way of the solution of the question of guidance and management of the socialist rural economy and ownership, a question of principle which is of weighty importance in the solution of the socialist rural question and thereby made one more historic contribution to the final solution of the rural question.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"The differences between industry and agriculture in respect of the form of ownership are essential ones that determine the class distinctions between the working class and the peasantry. The differences between industry and agriculture in the level of economic management are also major ones.

Therefore, in order to eliminate the distinctions between town and country and the class distinctions between the working class and peasantry, it is necessary to rid the countryside of the backwardness in the spheres of technique, culture and ideology and also in respect of the form of ownership and the level of economic management."

The theory of Comrade Kim Il Sung on the position and significance of economic management and ownership in socialist rural construction is a creative theory based on an overall analysis of the difference between town and country that remains after the triumph of the socialist system and profound scientific exposition of the lawful course of the socialist rural construction and the interaction between productive forces and production relations and between the basis and super-structure.

In conceiving the basic principles for solving the socialist rural question Comrade Kim Il Sung put forth in a uniform way the question of economic management and ownership and expounded most rational forms and method for solving it in a uniform way.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, indicated a most correct way of improving the management of socialist agriculture by creating the theory on guiding and managing the socialist rural economy by industrial method.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"The basic direction of improving the guidance and management of

(Continued on page 5)

With No Fascist Suppression Can U.S. Imperialists and Pak Clique Hold in Check Revolutionary Struggle of South Korean People

— Unpardonable Barbarity of Enemy Who Imposed Death Sentences upon Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and Heavy Penalties up to Penal Servitude for Life upon 15 Other S. Korean Patriots —

The entire Korean people sternly condemn the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who barbarously imposed death sentences upon Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and heavy penalties up to penal servitude for life upon 15 other South Korean patriots on charges of involvement in the so-called "case of the group operating toward South Korea through Europe and Japan."

The Korean people cannot repress surging national indignation at the ogreish intrigues of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to punish and murder South Korean patriots in group.

All the struggle waged by the South Korean patriots, as everyone knows, is a sacred anti-U.S., national salvation struggle against the colonial terror rule of the U.S. imperialists and their stooges and for defence of the sovereignty and dignity of the nation, a just struggle for the democratic development of South Korean society and social progress and a patriotic struggle for unifying the divided fatherland so the South Korean people also, together with the people in the northern half, can live a happy, new life under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung in a unified fatherland.

Nevertheless, the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, in a frantic attempt to remove and stamp out the South Korean revolutionary forces, commit brutal barbarities without hesitation, arresting and imprisoning right and left South Korean revolutionaries and patriots who rose up for the accomplishment of a cause of justice and atrociously punishing and murdering them after homicidal trials.

The gangsters have already punished and murdered in cold blood many South Korean revolutionaries and patriots on the scaffold and in prison and are still detaining behind bars a large number of revolutionaries and patriots and brutally torturing them and imposing severe penalties upon them on charges of involvement in a number of cases such as the "case" of the United Revolutionary Party, the "case" of the Imja Island Revolutionary Organization and the "case" of the South Korean Liberation Strategic Party.

On Mar. 3, the U.S. imperialists and their stooges again staged a murderous trial and committed the barbarity of "demanding" death and heavy penalties for seven South Korean patriots known to have been engaged in energetic activities for the expansion and reinforcement of the organisation of the United Revolutionary Party.

Now again, the fascist gang is plotting to punish and murder Messrs. Kim Gyu Nam and Pak Dae In and other South Korean patriots by imposing capital punishment and heavy penalties upon them. This is part of such fascist rampage of the gangsters.

The rascals once again reveal their foul colour as the ferocious enemy of the people and human butchers.

With no desperate attempt, however, can the U.S. imperialists and their stooges ever arrest the revolutionary advance of the South Korean people or dampen their desire and fighting spirit.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, said:

"Where there are exploitation and oppression, there always breaks out the revolutionary struggle of the people and where oppressors intensify their tyranny, the people's struggle against it always becomes more organized and tenacious."

At this very moment when the enemy is madly clamping down upon the South Korean revolutionaries and patriots, the South Korean people are fighting courageously against the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys in various forms.

The repeated fascist murderous trials of the enemy against South Korean patriots only show that he is being bogged down deeper into a hopeless morass and is fighting tooth and nail at death's door.

The Korean people can never look on with folded arms at the brutal repression and repeated intrigues of murder perpetratedby the U.S. imperialists and their stooges against the South Korean patriots.

The entire Korean people call upon the South Korean people to fight staunchly for the unconditional and immediate release of the arrested and detained South Korean revolutionaries and patriots and against the enemy's intrigues to punish and murder them.

Those who should be punished by the people are none other than the U.S. imperialist aggressors who not only obstruct the unification of the country but also bring immeasurable sufferings and calamities to the South Korean people, occupying South Korea as a colony and military base, and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, the mangy dogs of the U.S. imperialists and vicious military fascist elements who, fawning upon them, commit without hesitation all sorts of treacherous acts, selling the country and the nation, while oppressing and exploiting the people and suppressing and murdering them.

The South Korean people should raise higher the flame of the massive struggle to drive the U.S. imperialists out of South Korea and destroy their colonial rule and overthrow the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, their despicable stooges.

The U.S. imperialists, the fascist hangmen, and the gang of murderers, their lackeys, must be severely judged by the people.

The unification of the fatherland is the supreme national desire of the Korean people.

Let us hold higher the banner of anti-U.S., national salvation struggle for the unification of the fatherland.

When the U.S. imperialists and their stooges are overthrown and national unification is achieved, the South Korean people will lead a happy, new life together with the people in the northern half in a unified fatherland under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Wildcat Military Aggression Design of Japanese Militarism Should Be Decisively Shattered

Observer's Commentary of Rodong Sinmun

PYONGYANG, Mar. 3 (KCNA)— Rodong Sinmun today carries an observer's commentary headlined "Wildcat Military Aggression Design of Japanese Militarism Should Be Decisively Shattered," which reads in full:

The Japanese militarists blinded with overseas expansion are becoming all the more reckless in the manoeuvres to realise their design of imperialist aggression against Korea and Asia by military means with the support of the U.S. imperialists. Such brigandish design of the Japanese militalists has been brought into the open in the answers of the Sato reactionary clique to opposition interpellation at the current Diet.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our people, said:

"In an absurd attempt to realize its old dream of Asian aggression again with the U.S. imperialist backing, Japanese militarism has gone the length of working out war plans against Korea and other socialist countries in Asia and began stretching out its crooked hands of aggression overtly to other areas, too. The Japanese militarists at the bidding of U.S. imperialism are making active preparations for a new war and Japan is serving the U.S. imperialists as supply base and attacking base for aggression against Asian countries."

All the facts show that Japanese militarism revived and rearmed by the U.S. imperialists is bestirring itself for an open arms invasion to bring its aggressive design to effect.

Odious Aggressive Plots against Korea Brought to Daylight

These days, the clique of Sato are never wearied of blaring impudently at the Diet that "Japan will not remain an onlooker in case of a war in Korea" and so forth. The rascal has gone the extent of stating that Japan "will take an active and prompt step" if the U.S. imperialists ignite a war of aggression in Korea.

This was an expression of the intention of the Japanese militarists to offer Okinawa and the whole territory of Japan as the U.S. imperialists' military operational bases and give the green light to the U.S. imperialist aggressor forces stationed in Japan for "free sallies" and, furthermore, send the "Self-Defence Forces," the aggressor armed forces of Japanese militarism, to the Korean front as soon as the U.S. imperialists provoke another war of aggression in Korea, and was a declaration of the readiness to join in full scale in the new war of aggression when the U.S. imperialists unleash it in Korea.

Japanese Foreign Minister Aichi the villain, not bothering to conceal this aggressive design of Japanese militarism, even blurted at the Japanese Diet Feb. 24 that it was also "ready" for a "forestalling attack" on the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

All these facts prove that the Japanese militarists are openly carrying into practice the instructions of the Nixon clique to actively join the U.S. imperialists in provoking a new war of aggression in Korea along the aggressive line laid down in the "U.S.-Japan joint statement" and now are watching for a chance of military aggression on our country.

This is a very grave provocation against the DPRK and the entire Korean people and an intolerable criminal act menacing peace in Asia and the rest of the world.

It is well known a fact to the world that the Japanese militarists accustomed to invading other countries with the backing of big powers, have paved the way for their reinvasion of South Korea through the conclusion of the criminal "ROK-Japan Treaty" with the Pak Jung Hi puppet gang of South Korea under the manipulation of the U.S. imperialists and already worked out war plans against our country such as the "Operation Three Arrows," "Operation Flying Dragon" and "Operation Bull Run" to restore their old "position" as the colonial ruler in Korea by taking part in the new war of aggression in Korea projected by the U.S. imperialists, their master. To this end, the rascals have deepened military tie-up with the South Korean puppets and frequently staged joint military exercises with the U.S. imperialist aggressor forces and the South Korean puppet army and have amassed the main force units of the Japan "Self-Defence Forces" in the western regions of Japan near from Korea.

More, the rascals plan to largely reinforce the "Self-Defence Forces" and newly found "Self-Defence Reserve Forces" and have already worked out "lists of the names of conscription age youths" of more than seven million to put into effect their aggressive plan.

Japanese militarism at the bidding of U.S. imperialism is making active preparations for a new war in Korea.

And it is nobody's secret that the Sato clique are weaving intrigues to wear the mantle of "United Nations Forces" while scheming to revise the constitution for the worse for the legalisation of the dispatch of the "Self-Defence Forces" to Korea.

To carry out this aggressive plan against Korea, which they have thus pushed on, the Japanese militarists have become today arrogant enough to openly declare that they will "take an active and prompt step" in case the U.S. imperialists ignite a war of aggression in Korea. This indicates that the rascals, dictated and engineered by the U.S. imperialists, are making all haste to venture an open aggression on Korea.

It is an open secret that a concrete intrigue for the provocation of a new war of aggression in Korea was discussed at the Nixon-Sato clique's talks held in November last and that a new order was issued for the Japanese militarists to play an important role in this war. In the "U.S.-Japan joint statement" that came in the wake of the talks, the Sato clique declared

(Continued on page 5)

DPRK Foreign Ministry Denounces U.S. Imperialists for Escalating Aggressive War in Laos

PYONGYANG, Mar. 3 (KCNA) — The Foreign Ministry of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea issued a statement today denouncing the U.S. imperialists for persistently expanding the aggressive war in Laos.

Follows the full text of the statement:

Lately the U.S. imperialists, while escalating the war in Laos, are trying with greater frenzy to expand the flames of the aggressive war in Vietnam to the whole area of the Indo-Chinese Peninsula.

In wanton violation of the 1962 Geneva Agreements on Laos, the U.S. imperialist aggressors are slaughtering a large number of people by barbarously bombing almost every day the liberated areas of Laos including the Plain of Jars-Xieng Quang with "B-52" bombers.

The bombing atrocities of the U.S. imperialists are being intensified with each passing day.

The vicious criminal acts of the U.S. imperialist aggressors in Laos are an outright challenge to all the peace-loving people of Asia and the world, to say nothing of the entire Laotian people.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people vehemently condemn the brigandish aggressive acts and bombing atrocities of the U.S. imperialists against Laos and fully support the statement of the Central Committee of the Patriotic Front of Laos dated Feb. 20, 1970, which bitterly denounced the criminal acts of the U.S. imperialists and manifested the firm determination of the Laotian people to fight down the enemy to the end.

Today the U.S. imperialists foolishly attempt to veil their aggressive acts against the Laotian people and delude world public opinion by shamelessly declaring that "there are no U.S. troops engaged in ground battle in Laos," "bombing of" Laos "is aimed at covering the position of U.S. troops in South Vietnam" and the like.

With no crafty trick, however, can the U.S. imperialists conceal the stark criminal fact that they are incessantly perpetrating bombing atrocities against the liberated areas of Laos, while keeping "secret military bases" in Laos and dispatching many "special units of U.S. troops" to directly take part in military operations.

The recent intensified bombing of Laos by the U.S. imperialists is designed to put down the just struggle of the Laotian people and prevent by all means the failure of the plan to "Vietnamize" the aggressive war in Vietnam.

No matter how wild the U.S. imperialists may run, escalating the aggressive war, they will never be able to bring the heroic Laotian people to their knees or attain their sordid aggressive aim.

The Patriotic Army and people of Laos who are vigorously waging the struggle against U.S. imperialism for national salvation, firmly taking arms in their hands under the leadership of the Patriotic Front of Laos are inflicting serious military and political defeats upon the U.S. imperialist aggressors and their lackeys and winning brilliant victories by mounting attacks on them in succession.

The struggle of the Laotian people against U.S. imperialism for national salvation is a sacred struggle for the liberation and independence of the country and a just struggle for safeguarding peace and security in Indochina and Southeast Asia.

The Korean people, standing firm on the side of the Laotian people who are gallantly fighting against the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys, will as ever express active support to and firm solidarity with their just struggle.

The master of Laos is the Laotian people and the Laotian question must be solved by the Laotian people themselves without any outside interference.

The U.S. imperialists must strictly observe the 1962 Geneva Agreements on Laos and stop at once the barbarous bombing and all other aggressive acts against the liberated areas of Laos.

If the U.S. imperialists persistently take the reckless road of expanding the aggressive war in Laos in defiance of the powerful opposition of the peace-loving people the world over, they will find themselves deeper in the inextricable pit of ruin.

The Laotian people rallied close around the Patriotic Front of Laos will surely win final victory in the just cause for crushing the U.S. imperialist aggressors and their lackeys and building a peaceful, unified, independent, neutral, democratic and prosperous Laos.

March 3, 1970
Pyongyang

(Continued from page 3)

socialist agriculture lies in steadily bringing the method of management of the agricultural co-operative economy closer to the advanced method of industrial enterprise management.... This means, above all, that the industrial method must be employed in guiding and managing the agricultural co-operative economy."

Then Comrade Kim Il Sung defined the question of developing cooperative ownership and the question of correlation between ownership by the whole people and cooperative ownership as a fundamental question in socialist rural construction and overall socialist construction and indicated an original road to their solution.

Comrade Kim Il Sung propounded especially the theory of organic combination of ownership by the whole people and cooperative ownership and thereby ushered in a new phase for solving more rapidly and smoothly the question of conversion of cooperative ownership into ownership by the whole people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"While constantly enhancing the leading role of ownership by the whole people over co-operative ownership, we should organically link the two types of ownership and thereby consolidate and advance the system of socialist agriculture and bring co-operative ownership closer to ownership by the whole people."

As Comrade Kim Il Sung elucidated, cooperative ownership will be brought closer to ownership by the whole people and the course of conversion of cooperative ownership into ownership by the whole people will be promoted smoothly when the modern material and technical means belonging to ownership by the whole people gradually hold an overwhelming proportion in agricultural production with the steady expansion and reinforcement of the state enterprises direct serving the rural economy according as the development of industry, and when the political and ideological influence of the working class upon the peasantry is strengthened and engineering technique and advanced industrial management and production culture of industry are disseminated better in rural economy through a close combination of ownership by the whole people and cooperative ownership and assistance of the towns to the countryside is practised in a more effective way.

In improving the management and operation of agricultural cooperative economy and solving the question of ownership, Comrade Kim Il Sung attached decisive importance to improving and strengthening the state guidance and paid a profound attention to this. In this course, he created the great Chongsan-*ri* spirit and Chongsan-*ri* method and established the new system of agricultural guidance in which they are embodied.

This new system of agricultural guidance, at the same time, strengthens the direct productive relations between industry and agriculture and organically combines ownership by the whole people and cooperative ownership, thereby rendering it possible to strengthen the technical, cultural and ideological influence of the working class over the peasantry and strengthen the material and technical assistance of the state-run industry to the agricultural cooperative economy and make a more effective use of this assistance.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, seeing through the necessity of establishing a certain regional base in each locality and guiding the rural work in a uniform and comprehensive way relying on it in order to successfully solve the difficult and complex rural question by guiding such regionally scattered objects as agriculture, founded the theory on the regional base and chose the county as the regional unit and regional base of rural construction in our country.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us:

"The county is the base for accelerating the technical, cultural and ideological revolutions in the countryside, the base for connecting towns and the countryside and bringing the political, economic and cultural support of towns to the countryside."

As seen in the above **"Theses on the Socialist Agrarian Question in Our Country,"** a work of genius by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, is our Party's programme of socialist rural construction and a creative theory which illumines for the first time the Marxist-Leninist road of final solution of the rural question and a powerful ideological and theoretical weapon in the building of socialism and communism.

It is also an immovable guiding compass in the struggle for defending revolutionary principle of Marxism-Leninism overcoming all deviations in the solution of the rural question.

Newly Garbed "Argument for War with Korea"

(Continued from page 4)

that it was the "duty" of Japan to "defend" South Korea, raving that "the security of South Korea is indispensable to that of Japan," thus openly revealing their heinous aggressive design of allout participation in the U.S. imperialists' new war of aggression in Korea.

Nixon, the warlike boss of the U.S. imperialists, put forth the so-called "Nixon doctrine" to mobilize and use more puppets in realizing their policy of aggression against Korea and Asia and demanded the Japanese militarists play a "leading role" in this with the "U.S.-Japan security system" as the axis. Disclosing more openly such crafty plan, the Nixon clique went the length of croaking in the recent "foreign policy report" of the U.S. imperialists that "the U.S.-Japan cooperation is the key to guaranteeing the realization of the Nixon doctrine" in Asia. This patently shows what great hope the U.S. imperialists are placing in the Japanese militarists in provoking a new war in Korea.

Encouraged by this, the Sato clique have become all the more frantic today.

At the Japanese Diet the Sato clique openly croaked that "we should not lose time in countering an armed conflict" in Korea. This shows with added clarity how frantic the Japanese militarists have become in their manoeuvres for the provocation of a new war of aggression in Korea and what dangerous extent they have gone.

The Sato clique, in an attempt to justify their aggressive intrigue against Korea, openly revealing it, are bringing out the theory of "community of Japan-South Korea security" declaring that "the security of South Korea is important to the security of Japan" and that "security of South Korea is directly linked with that of Japan."

Coming out with the theory of "community of Japan-South Korea security" and "Japan-South Korea common destiny," the Sato clique overreach themselves claiming their obligation to "guarantee" the "security" of South Korea. This is nothing but an expression of their design to swallow up South Korea, styling themselves as the colonial suzerain state to South Korea.

The Japanese militarists, the inveterate enemy of the Korean people, colonial rule for nearly half a century under the cloak of "peace in the East and public peace in Korea." Moreover, the Japanese militarists, after occupying Korea, robbed her of all her resources, imprisoned and murdered at random Korean people and bled them white. Not content with this, they deprived the Korean people of their languages and names under the cloak of "Japan and Korea are one community," thus attempting to obliterate the Korean nation.

Sato clique's outburst today that "the security of South Korea is directly linked with that of Japan" shows they are faithfully following the footsteps of the *samurai* who perpetrated aggression on Korea, wielding the swords in the past.

The present situation reminds us of the situation one century ago when the Japanese *samurai* took aggression on Korea as a "state policy," shouting "argument for war with Korea."

Of late the Japanese militarists have become all the more vociferous over making Korea again their colony, palavering that they "should swallow Korea up at a mouthful who are biding their time for overseas expansion, sharpening their sword, glaringly reveal their wolfish desire when they argue that the "security" of South Korea is linked with their "security" and the "destiny" of South Korea is in common with theirs.

Our people who had their fill of the bitter experiences of the colonial rule of the Japanese imperialists knows only too well what criminal acts the Japanese militarists committed in Korea under the cloak of "peace in the East and public peace in Korea" and what disasters they imposed upon the Korean people in the past behind the nauseating signboard of "Japan and Korea are one community."

The Japanese militarists perpetrated brigandish aggression against Korea and enforced a barbarous

Those Who Invoke Departed Spirit of Tojo Will Face Same Doom

The Japanese militarists are foolishly scheming not only to invade Korea but also "conquer" Asia.

The Sato clique make clear the dark design of the Japanese militarists to zealously perform the role of "gendarme" arresting the revolutionary advance of the Asian people as a "shock brigade" most faithful to the U.S. imperialists in Asian aggression and to put into effect their ambition of "Greater East Asia Co-prosperity Sphere" by military means arrogantly raving that they "should play the main role in Asian defence" and "should make the greatest possible contribution to the security of Asia" and the like.

The U.S. imperialists driven into a bottomless bog, dealt heavy blows by the revolutionary peoples in Asia, are desperately trying to seek a way out of this in increased tension and intensified war of aggression and inveigling the Japanese as an elder brother should" or "it is the duty of Japan to push the 38th Parallel beyond the River Amrok-gang" and the like.

The impudent blast of the Sato clique that the "security of South Korea is directly linked with that of Japan" itself brings to daylight this dark design of the Japanese militarists and it is intended to invent a pretext for realizing their aggressive design against Korea by joining the U.S. imperialists in the intrigue to provoke a war of aggression in Korea.

All the facts indicate that revived Japanese militarism intends to start in Korea an allout military armed aggression on Asia, fully ready to plunge into a war of aggression against the Korean people any time together with the U.S. imperialists.

militarists in it in real earnest.

Precisely for this reason the Nixon clique since he became the boss of the U.S. imperialists have been cloaking that Japan should play a "leading role" in the "Asian collective security system" and it is high time Japan played the "policing role" in Asia.

The Japanese militarists, in step with such moves of the U.S. imperialists, are up to plots to start a full-scale military aggression in Asia for realizing their overseas expansion design, by being rewarded for their zealous participation and cooperation in the execution of the latter's policy of Asian aggression.

The Sato clique who have entered the stage of imperialist aggression today under the aegis of the U.S. imperialists, shamelessly tried at the current Japanese Diet again to make it appear that they are under "obligation" to "guarantee" the "security" of the Pak Jung Hi clique of South Korea and the Chiang Kai-shek clique of Taiwan and other Asian puppets, uttering the cry that "without the security in the Far East, the perfect security of Japan is unthinkable," Japan should play the "main role in the Asian defence" and so forth, thereby leaving no shadow of doubt as to the sinister imperialist aggressive design of Japanese militarism, which cannot get on without aggression and pillage, to bring South Korea, Taiwan and vast other areas

(Continued on page 6)

Korea Has Produced the Hero of 20th Century

KIM IL SUNG

BIOGRAPHY (II)

From Building Democratic Korea to Chullima Flight

This book is a record of genius strategy and tactics and glory of Marshal Kim Il Sung who emerged victorious from the three years of the fiercely fought Korean War. This is an immortal work which clearly describes the great Juche ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the creator of spectacular Chullima flight in Korea.

Now on Sale!

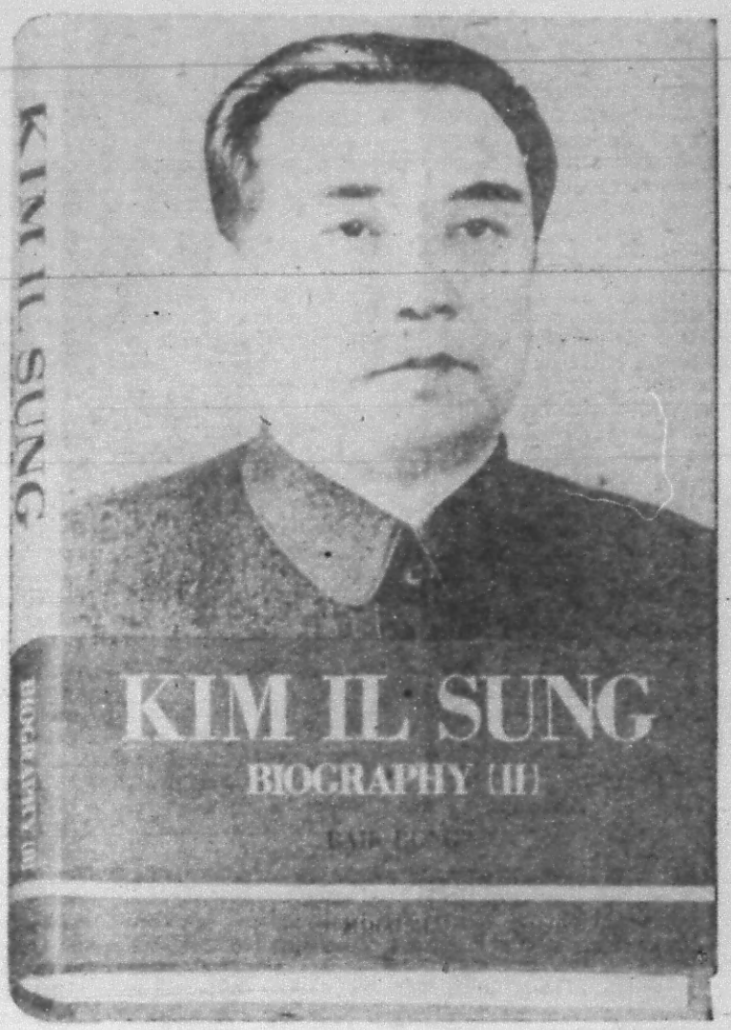
☆ ☆

Size: 14.5cm × 21.0cm (A5) 624 Pages
Price: ..... $ 8.00
Air Mail Postage:
Asia, Oceania ..... $ 4.60
U.S.A., Canada, C. America ..... $ 6.00
Europe, Africa, M.N. Asia, S. America ..... $ 7.40
Sea Mail Postage: ..... $ 1.00

Available at Miraisha Co., Ltd. or Orion Books
P.O. Box 5091 Tokyo International, Japan.

Volume I Is Now among Best Sellers!
Volume III Is to Come Off Press in April.

Published by Miraisha Co., Ltd.
7-2, 3-chome Koishikawa, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan.



...Aidcal Military Aggression Design of Japanese Militarism ....

(Continued from page 5)

of Asia within its colonial sphere and "vanquish" the peoples of these areas by the force of arms and invade socialist countries, too.

All the facts go to prove that Japanese militarism, under the aegis of the U.S. imperialists, has appeared on the scene as an extremely dangerous force of aggression and war in Asia, and the policy of the Japanese militarists for an allout aggression in Asia has been moving to the stage of practice following the line of aggression laid down in the "U.S.-Japan joint statement."

The prevailing situation makes it incumbent upon the peoples of Asia and the rest of the world to struggle vigorously against Japanese militarism, while relentlessly fighting against U.S. imperialism.

The struggle against Japanese militarism is a struggle for defending peace in Asia and the world and an important part of the struggle against U.S. imperialism.

The revolutionary peoples of Asia and the world should heighten vigilance against revived Japanese militarism and smash through a joint struggle its reckless manoeuvres for aggression and war.

The Japanese militarists should act with discretion, fully mindful that Korea and Asia today is not the Korea and Asia of yesterday.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution, ever-victorious, iron-willed brilliant commander and genius in military strategy, said:

"Korea today is not the Korea of yesterday, and today's Asia is not the Asia of yesterday. If the Japanese militarists launch out on re-aggression against Korea and Asia in disregard of the lessons of history, they will perish in the flames they kindle themselves."

The U.S. imperialists whom Japanese militarism serves as its master, were battered in the criminal war of aggression they launched in Korea and today they are raising a cry of distress, sustaining successive blows in Asia.

Thanks to the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution, and the heroic struggle of the entire people rallied rock-firm around the Leader, the DPRK has risen like a huge mountain in the East as a socialist power with a solid independent national economy and mighty defence capacity, and our people are fully prepared to repel at one stroke any invasion of the enemy.

The South Korean people, together with the people in the northern half, are fighting resolutely against the U.S. imperialists and their puppets the Pak Jung Hi clique and, at the same time, against the reinvasion scheme of the Japanese militarists.

The struggle of the entire Korean people against U.S. imperialism and Japanese militarism enjoy the active support of the socialist countries and the world revolutionary people.

The reckless manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists for aggression and war are denounced and rejected by all the Japanese people and the peace-loving people the world over.

The Sato clique who have gone off into war hysteria, invoking the ghost of Tojo, should know that their military aggression against Korea and Asia is the way leading Japanese militarism to its eternal grave.

U.S. Imperialists, Stop at Once Your Brigandish Aggressive Acts, Barbarous Murder and Destruction against Cambodia!

PYONGYANG, Mar. 6 (KCNA)— A commentary of today's Minju Choson fully supports the Mar. 3 note of protest of the Cambodian Foreign Ministry denouncing the recent provocations and bestial barbarity of the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops and the South Vietnam puppet army which invaded the frontiers of Cambodia, inflicted wounds upon four Cambodian peasants and upon frontier guards and fired at a frontier post in Prey Vieng Province.

It says:

The Foreign Ministry of Cambodia recently sent 10 protest notes to the Nixon clique, sternly denouncing the bestial atrocities of the U.S. imperialists and strongly demanding they stop at once such provocations and pay compensation to the victims.

The Korean people, the commentary says, resolutely support the anti-U.S. stand of the Cambodian people expressed in the repeated protest notes of the Cambodian Foreign Ministry and sharply denounce the brigandish aggressive acts and bestial acts of murder and barbarous destruction committed by the U.S. imperialists against Cambodia.

Noting that the U.S. imperialists are further stepping up provocative manoeuvres against Cambodia while intensifying the barbarous genocide war in South Vietnam, croaking about "a new Asian policy" and "Vietnamization" of their war of aggression in Vietnam and frantically resorting to war expansion in Laos, the commentary says that this is designed to turn the Cambodian people away from the path of anti-imperialism and independence, subjugate Cambodia and use her as the base for their aggression against Vietnam and Laos.

The commentary continues:

This notwithstanding, the Nixon clique, the war maniac and murderer, trying to dismiss their acts of aggression and provocations against Cambodia as "accidental incidents" and "mistakes" have the cheek to twang the harp of "improvement of relations" and "friendship" with Cambodia.

This, the commentary remarks, is a high-handed and brigandish act of aggression and an unpardonable challenge desecrating the national dignity of Cambodia and flouting at the Cambodian people, which can be committed only by the U.S. imperialists, the descendent of pirates and the most shameless aggressors of modern times.

The Cambodian people under the leadership of Prince Norodom Sihanouk are waging a courageous struggle today determinedly against the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists, for defence of the independence and territorial integrity of the country and for peace in Asia.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people taught us:

"Our people give full support to the righteous struggle of the Cambodian people against the interference of the U.S. imperialists and their stooges for the defence of territorial integrity and national sovereignty."

The Korean people advancing hand in hand with the Cambodian people on the common front against U.S. imperialism will as always actively support and encourage the just struggle of the Cambodian people against the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys and for national independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity.

If the U.S. imperialists, defying the strong denunciation by the Cambodian people and the peoples the world over, persist in their reckless aggressive manoeuvres against the Cambodian people, the beasts will bring down on their heads a stern retaliation and their isolation and doom will further be precipitated.

U.S. imperialists, the aggressors, stop at once your brigandish aggressive acts and barbarous murder and destruction.

The People's Korea

Published every Wednesday by Chosun Shinbosa
Office: 5, Tsukudo Hachiman-cho, Shinjuku-ku Tokyo, Japan
Anyone is free to reproduce any articles or stories in the People's Korea.